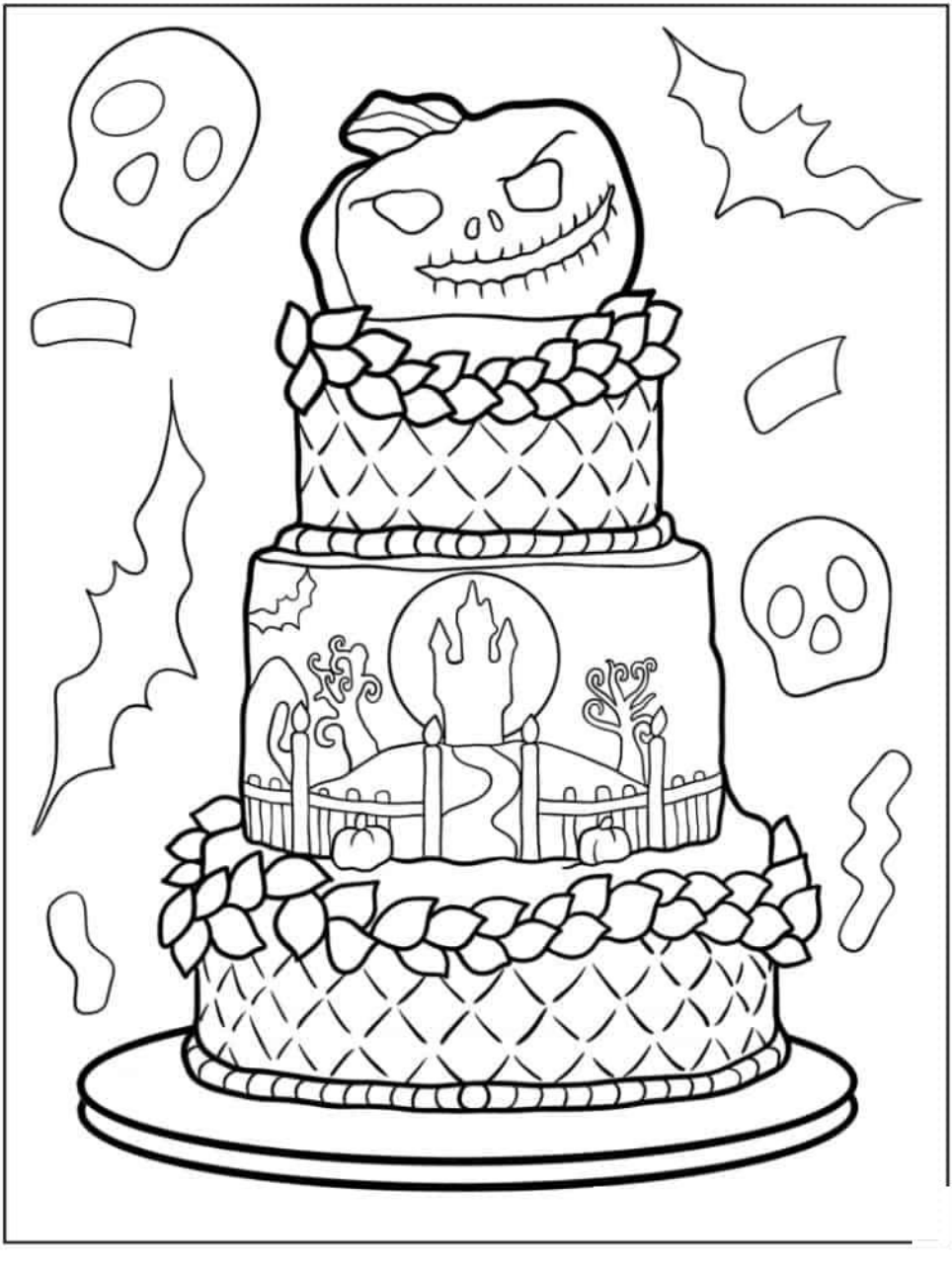









SUPER
MARIO



