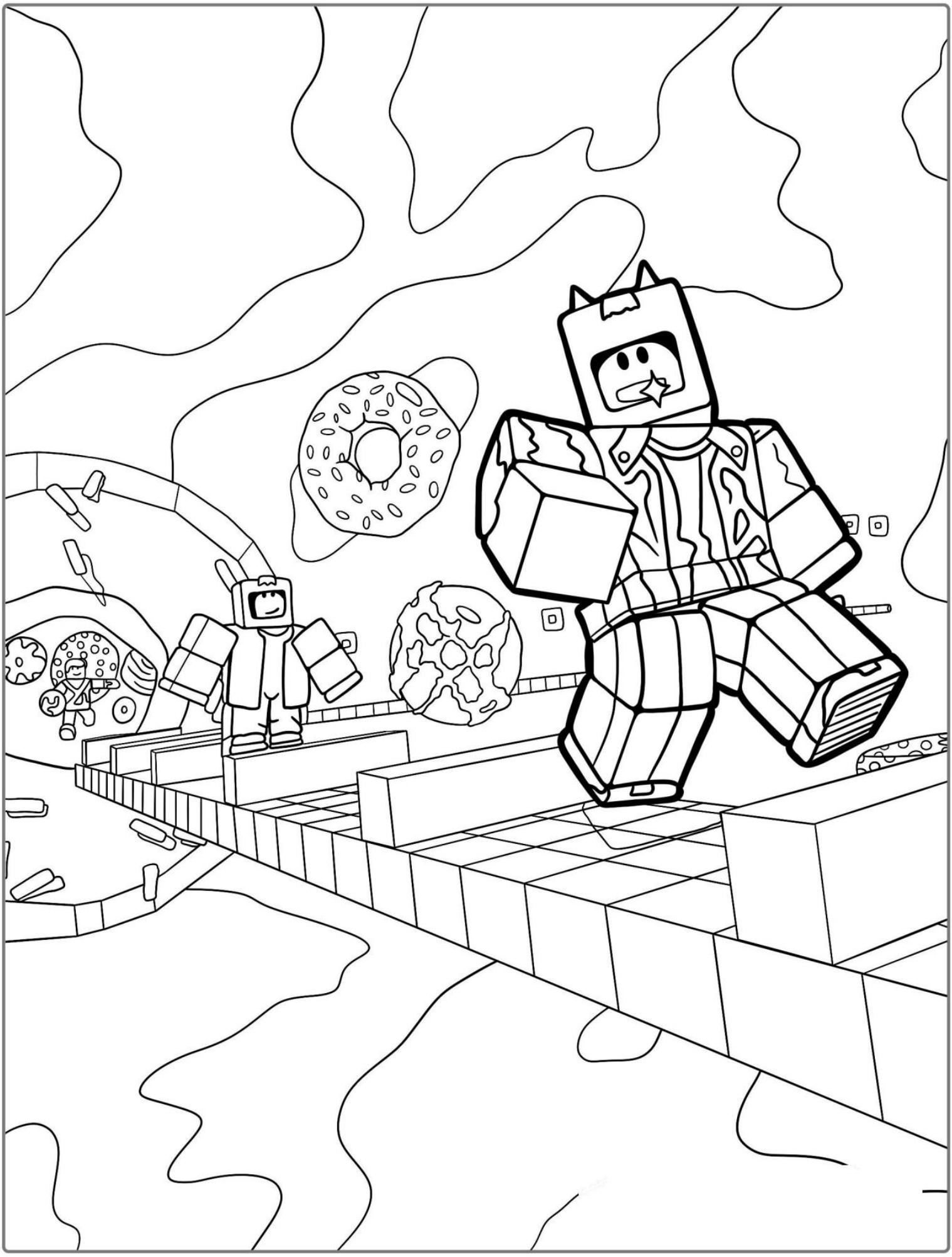
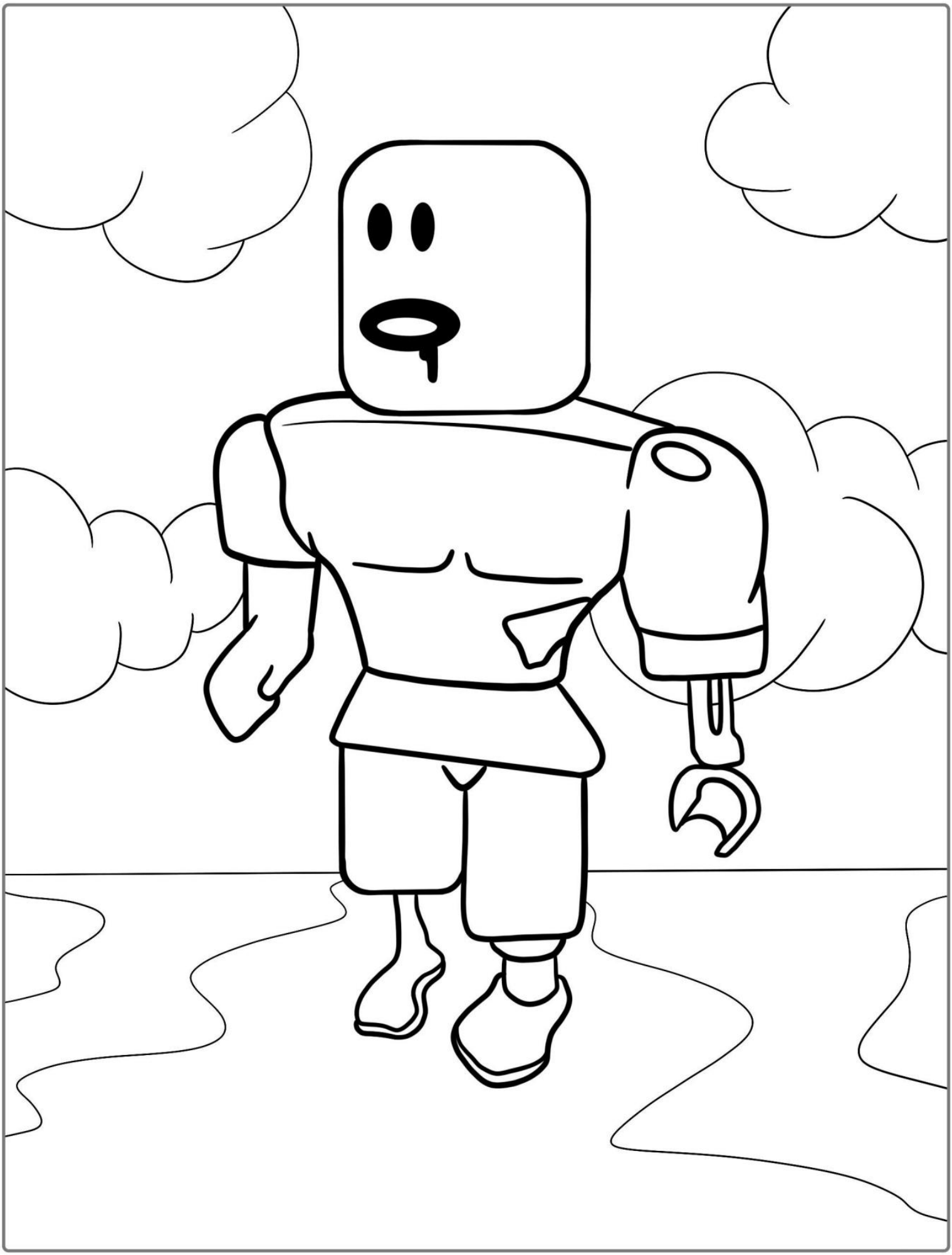
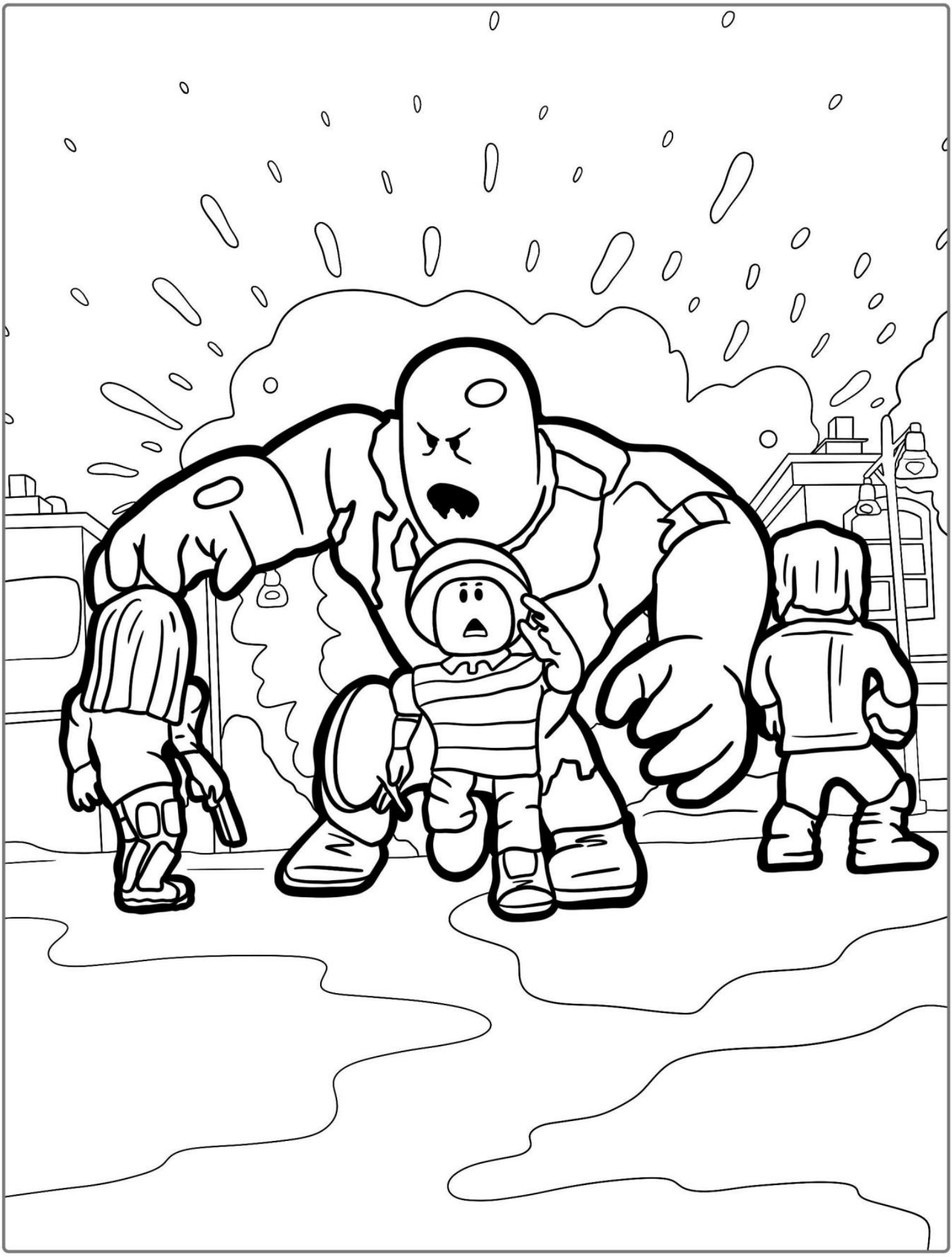
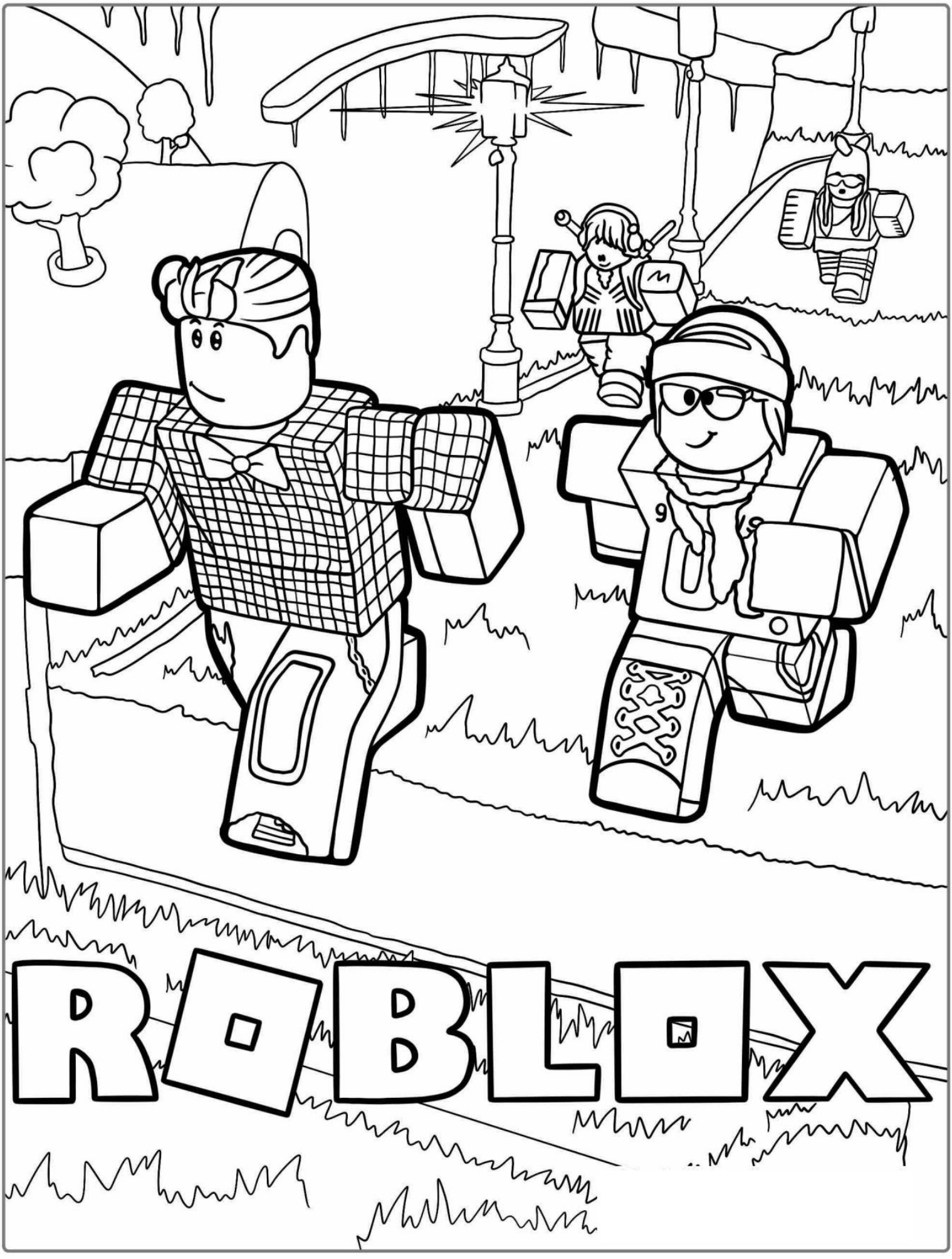









ROBLOX

