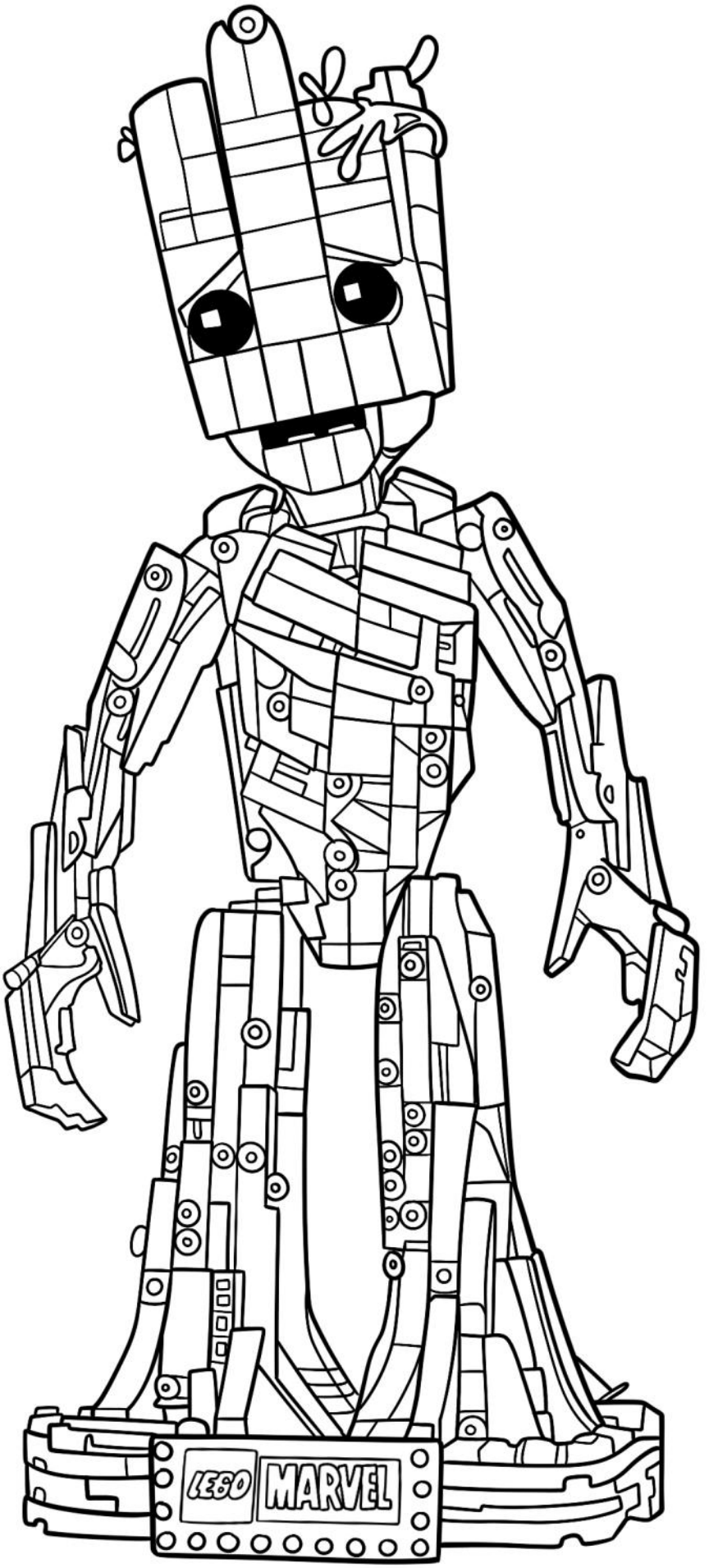



LEGO
MARVEL

