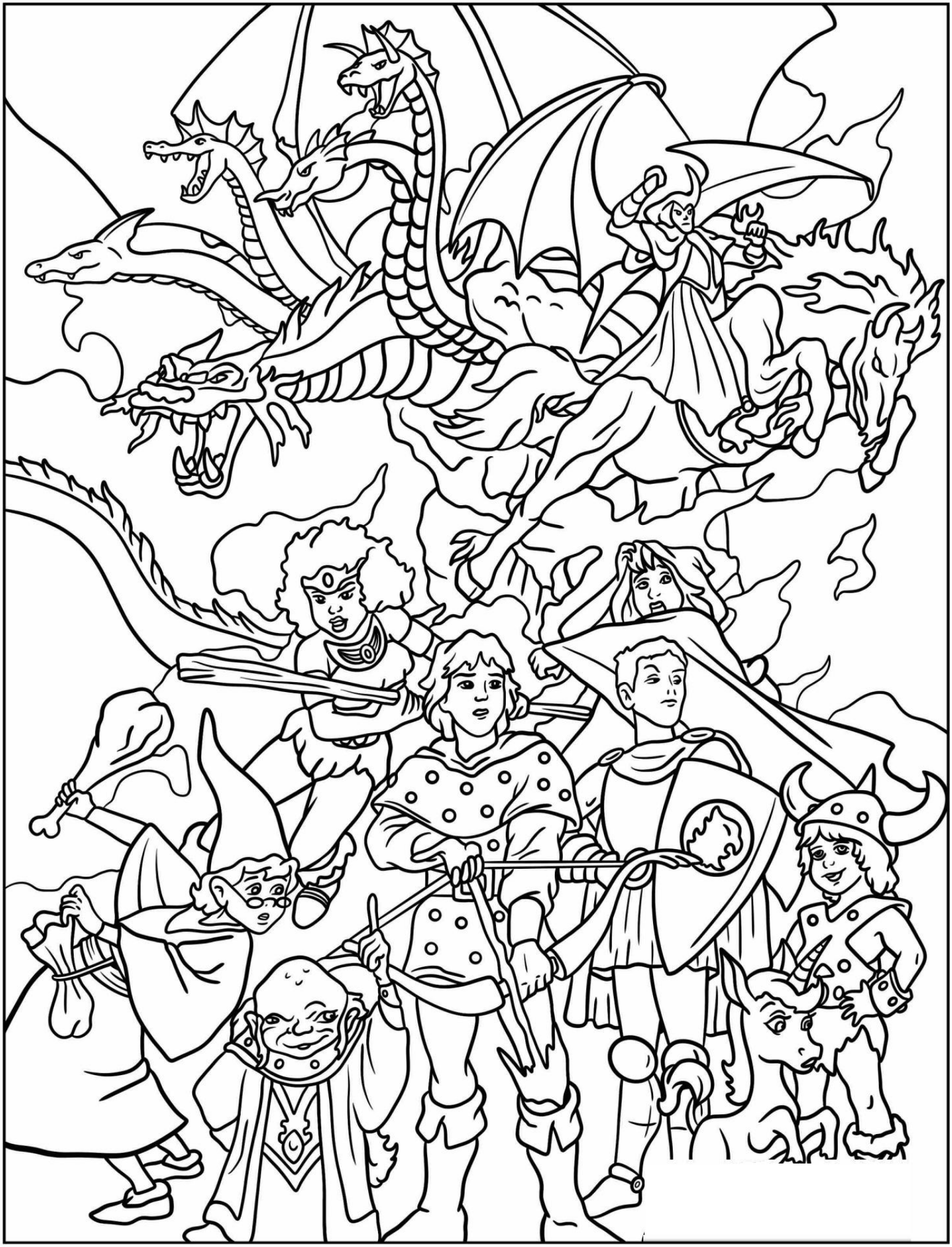
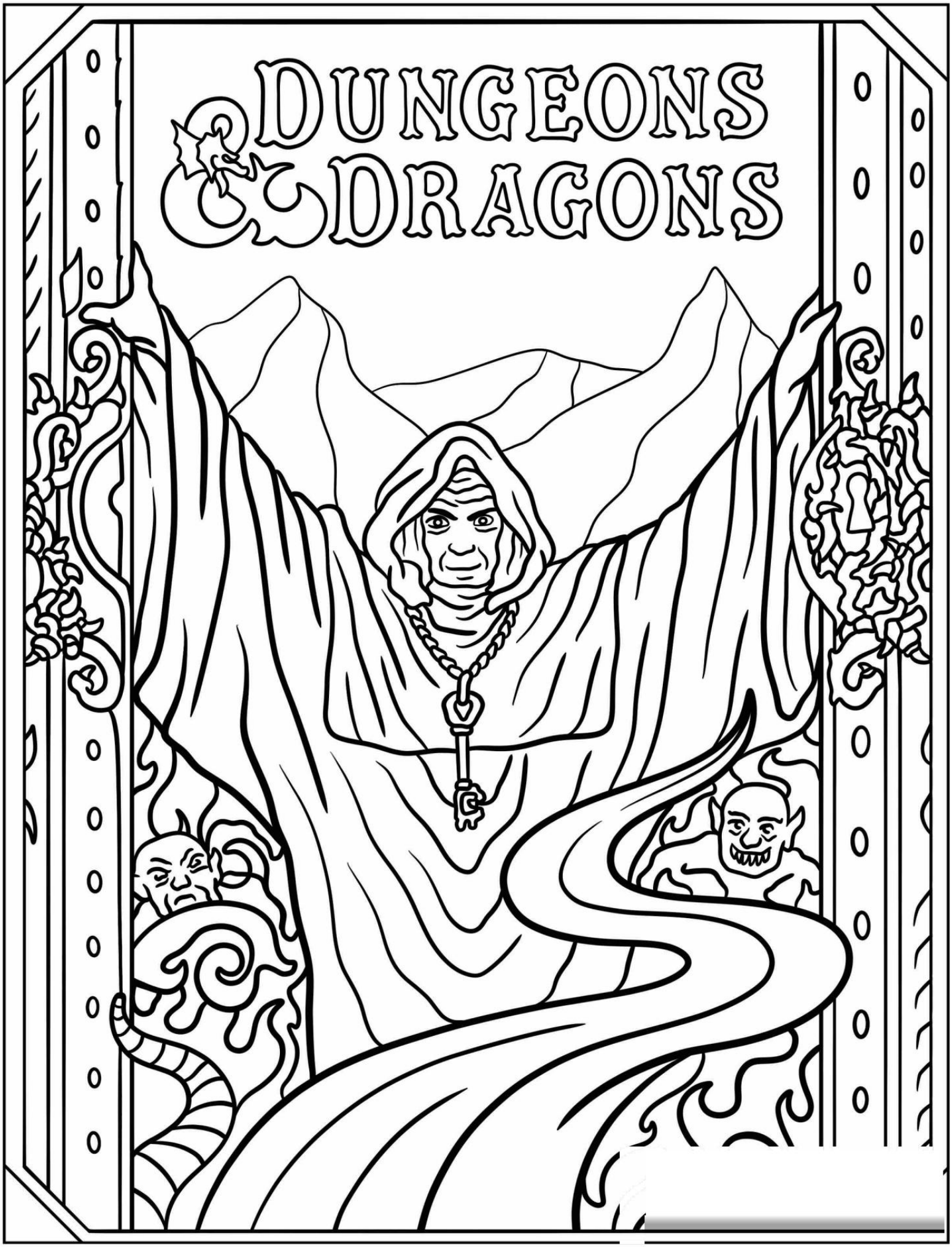





DUNGEONS
DRAGONS

