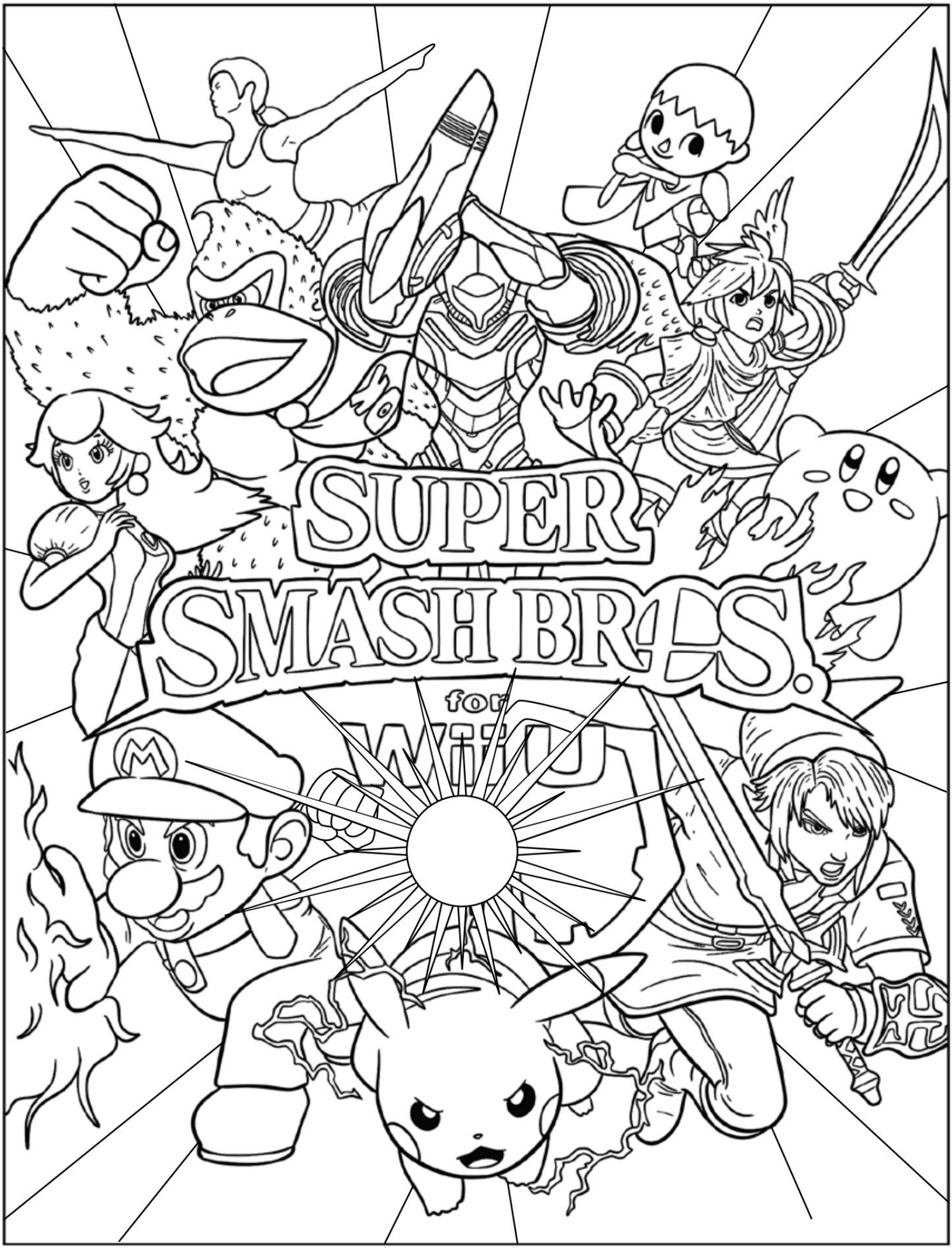

SUPER
SMASH BROS.
for
Wii U









