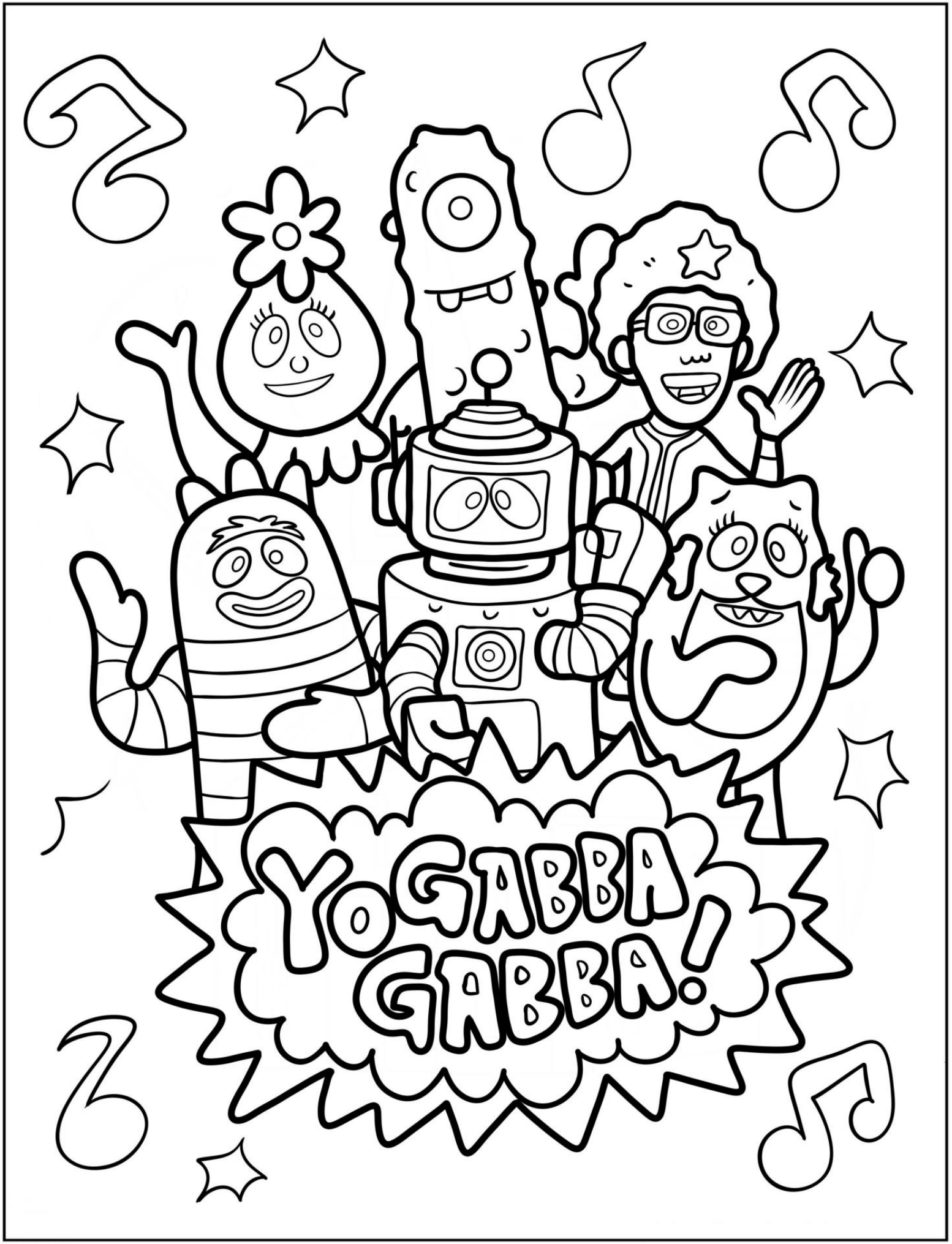



YO GABBA GABBA!



