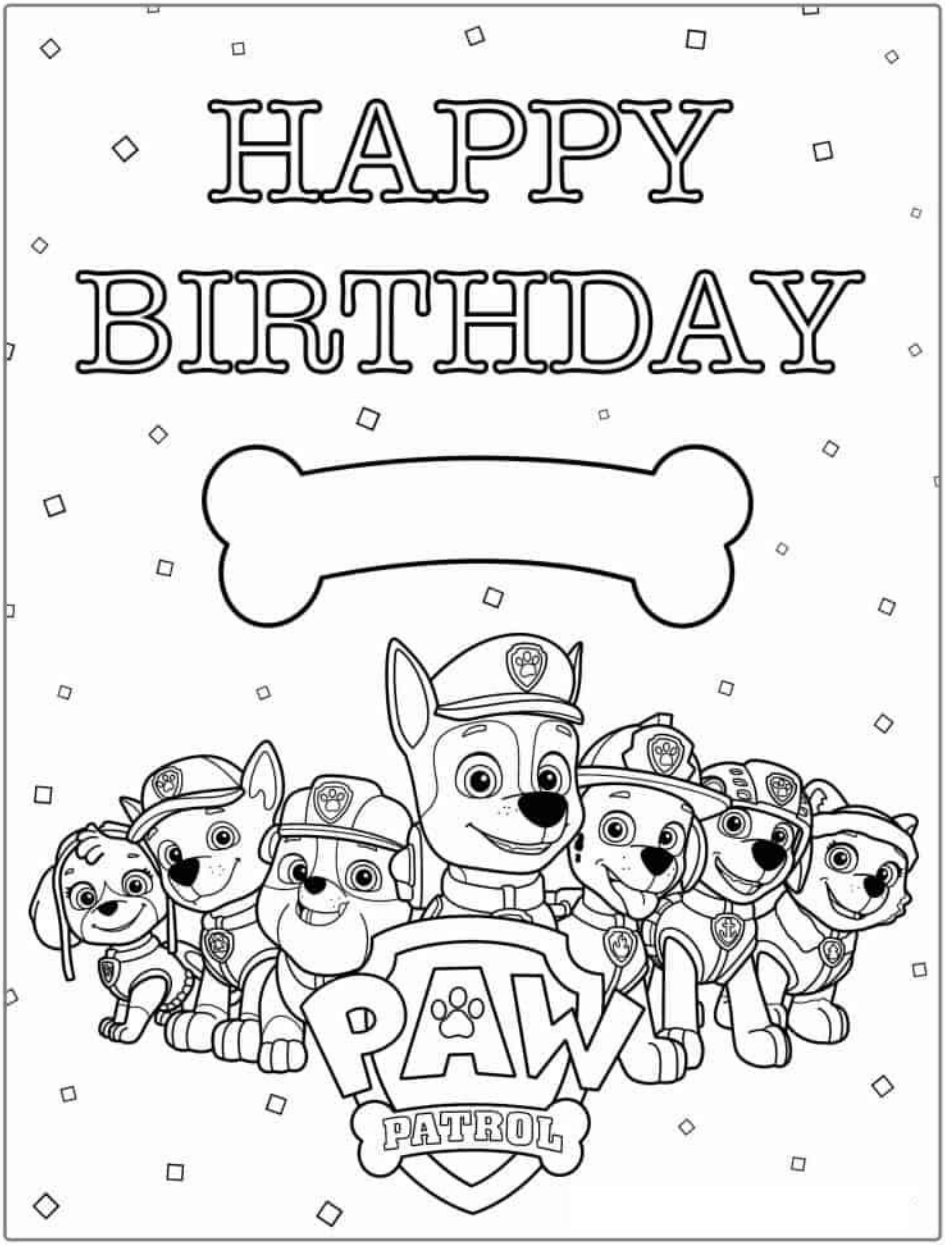



HAPPY
BIRTHDAY
PAW
PATROL







