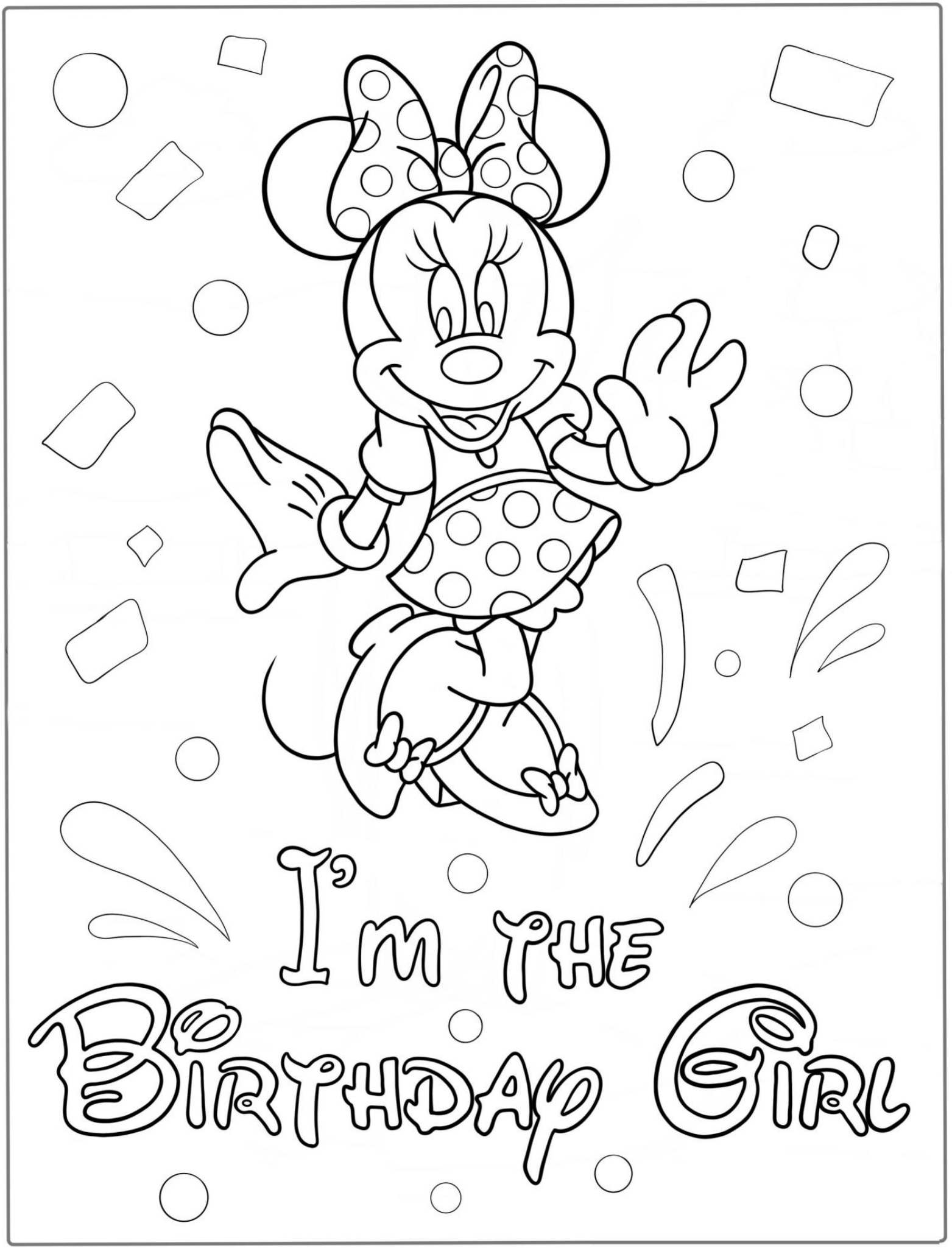

I'm the
Birthday Girl







