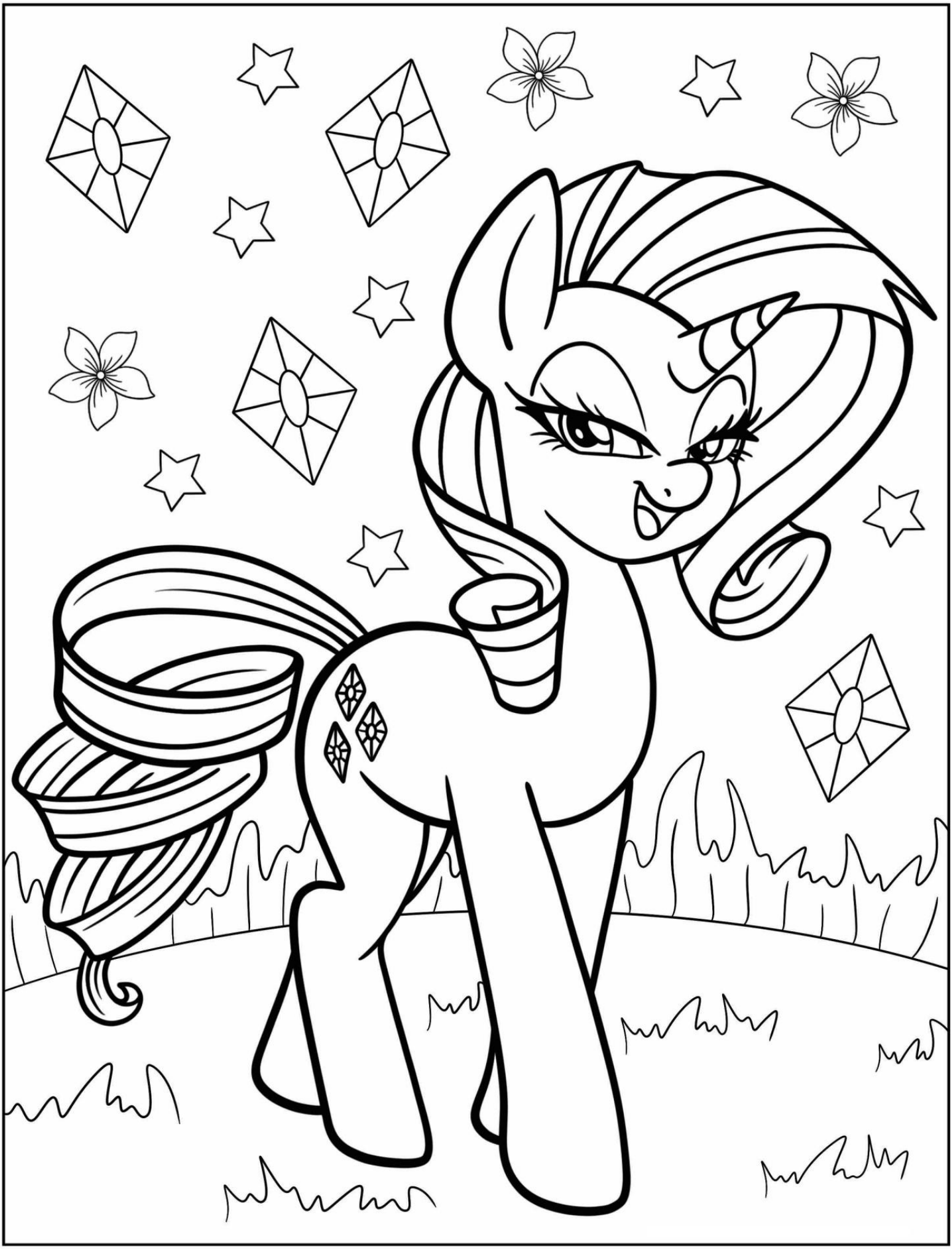







SECRET BEAUTY
REVEALS !!!





