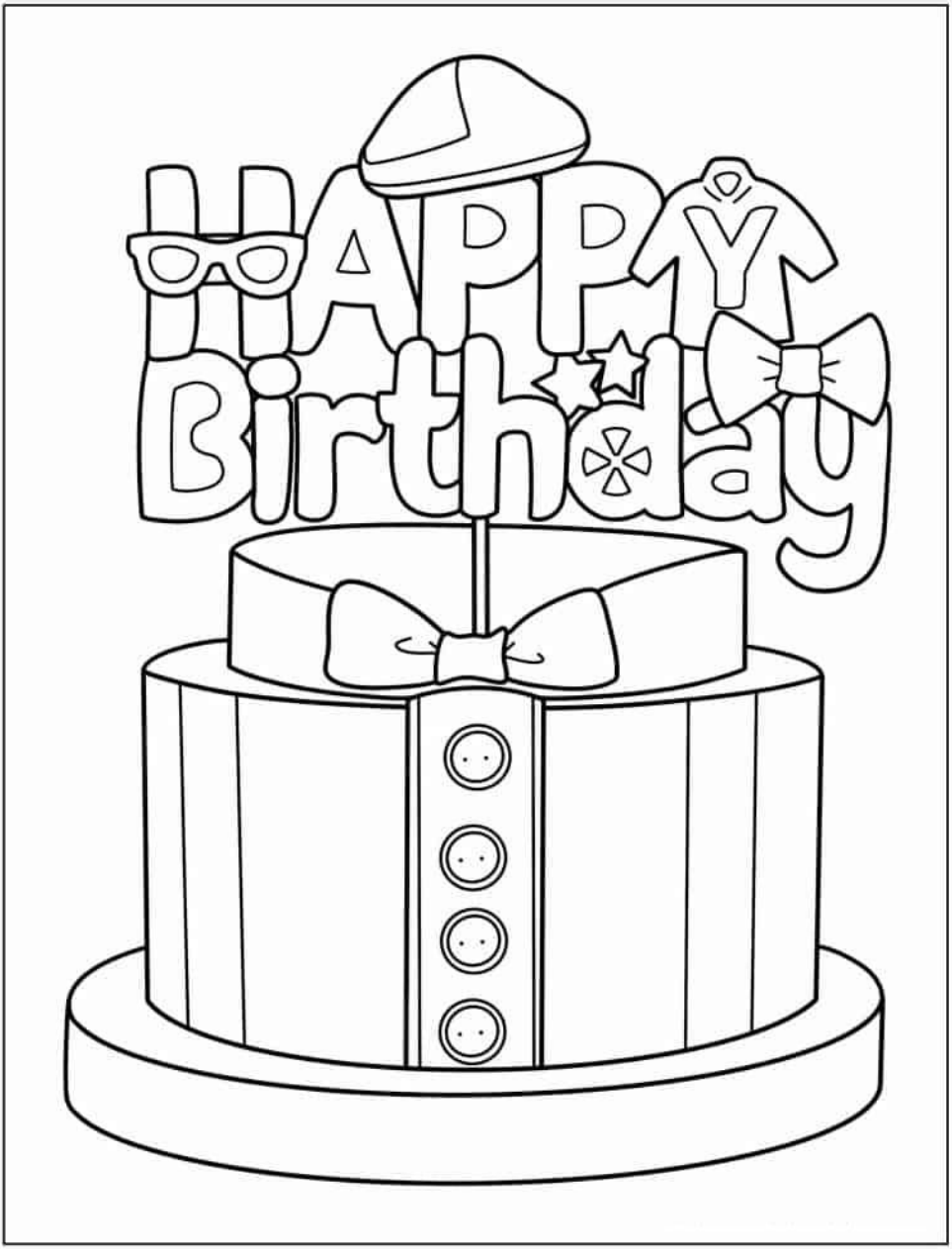



HAPPY
Birthday



