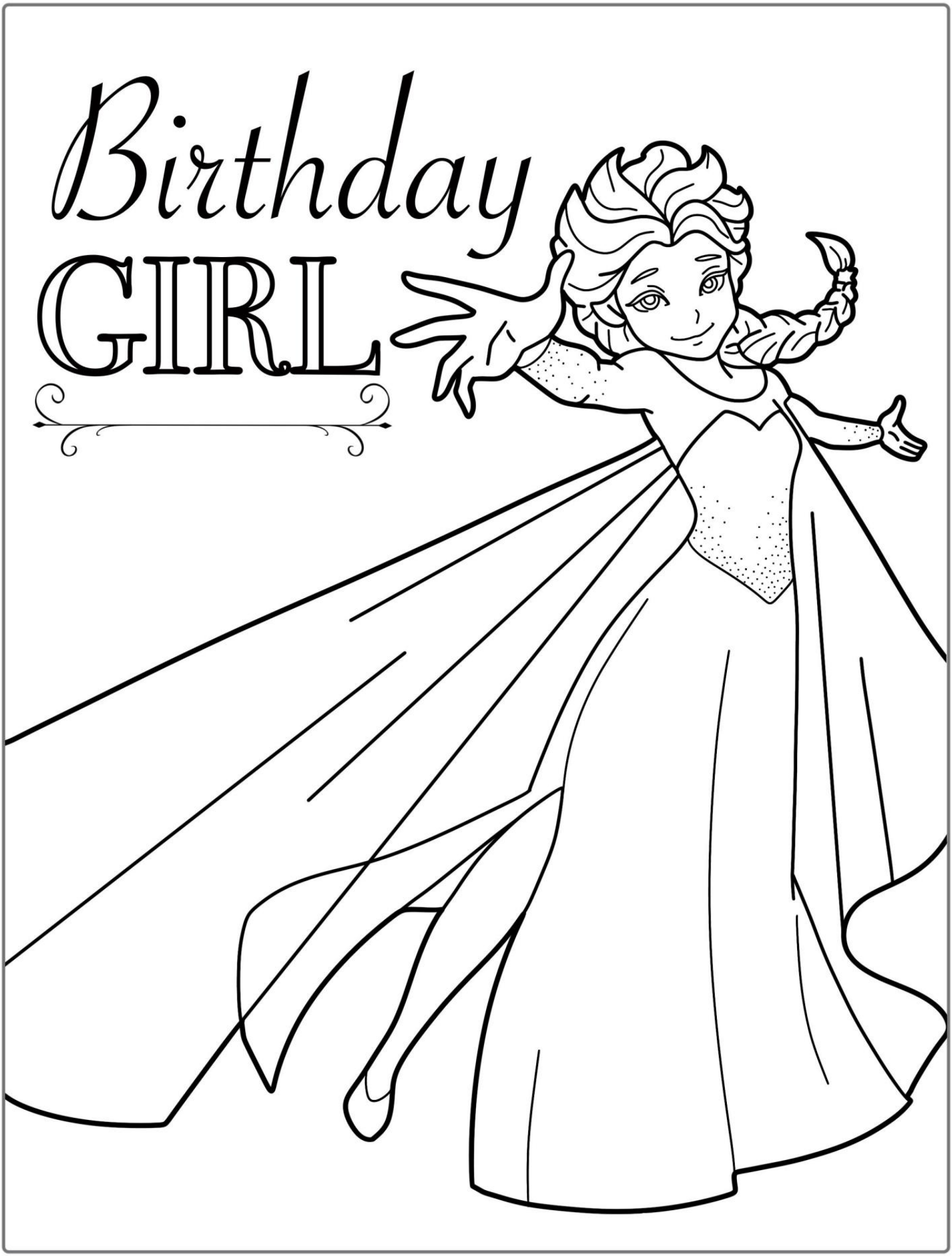





Birthday
GIRL









